

16

Futures 2



future perfect and future perfect continuous

A Denise is 25 years old. She is studying for a research degree in agriculture. She is due to complete her course next year. She has just been to her elder brother's 35th birthday party and this has made her think about the next ten years of her own life. Choose which sentence ending, a or b, is correct.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 In ten years I hope I'll | a) be passing my final university exams.
b) have passed my final university exams. |
| 2 In ten years I hope I'll | a) be earning a good salary.
b) have earned a good salary. |
| 3 In ten years I hope I'll | a) be having two children.
b) have had two children. |
| 4 In ten years I hope I'll | a) be writing my university thesis.
b) have written my university thesis. |
| 5 When Denise talks about an action <i>in progress</i> in ten years she uses | a) future continuous – <i>I'll be doing</i> .
b) future perfect – <i>I'll have done</i> . |
| 6 When Denise talks about an action which will be <i>completed</i> in ten years she uses | a) future continuous – <i>I'll be doing</i> .
b) future perfect – <i>I'll have done</i> . |

B Here are some more of Denise's thoughts about the next ten years. Complete her thoughts and write each one in the correct box. Use the future continuous or the future perfect.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| live in a warmer climate | meet the 'right' person | work as an agriculturalist |
| pay back all the money my parents have lent me | publish the results of my research thesis | live in a comfortable house |

Actions in progress in ten years

I hope I _____

I hope I _____

I hope I _____

Actions completed in ten years

I hope I _____

I hope I _____

I hope I _____

C Denise is talking about her research work in agriculture. Complete what she says using one of the verbs from the box.

face contribute double find feed

By the year 2050, the Earth's population 1 _____ so there will be twice as many people. That means we 2 _____ twice as many people as today. I certainly hope that by then we 3 _____ much better ways of producing crops in order to do this; if not, there is no doubt in my mind that the world 4 _____ major problems. Of course, I hope my own research 5 _____ to any solutions that have been found.

- 10 Please leave cameras at the desk
11 Please turn off the light.
12 If you have a complaint, please ask to see the manager.
13 Foreign money not accepted
14 The End
15 Please ring the bell for service
16 Take a card; any card

11 Countable and uncountable 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 time | 8 light | 15 experiences |
| 2 times | 9 hope | 16 experience |
| 3 glass | 10 a hope | 17 an experience |
| 4 a glass | 11 hopes | 18 beliefs |
| 5 glasses | 12 lambs | 19 a belief |
| 6 lights | 13 a lamb | 20 belief |
| 7 a light | 14 lamb | |

12 Countable and uncountable 2

- A
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b

- B
1 c) i) hairs 2 a) iv) a hair 3 d) ii) hair

13 Countable and uncountable 3

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| <i>uncountable</i> | <i>countable</i> |
| 2 countryside | 1 teeth |
| 3 accommodation | 4 mice |
| 5 secrecy | 7 sheep |
| 6 advice | 10 people |
| 8 travel | |
| 9 furniture | |
| 11 information | |
| 12 work | |

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>B</i> | <i>always plural</i> |
| <i>always singular</i> | |
| the news | the police |
| each (of them) | scissors |
| politics | the poor |
| either (of them) | both (of them) |
| everyone | all (of them) |
| maths | trousers |

- C
2 a beauty 3 a difficulty
4 an experience 7 an icecream
10 a talk

14 Enough and plenty

- A
1 b 2a

- B
1 just the right amount
2 there aren't quite enough
3 there isn't enough
4 there are plenty
5 there aren't enough
6 just the right number
7 there isn't enough
8 this isn't big enough
9 these aren't big enough
10 there is plenty
11 there are far too many

15 Futures 1

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A | |
| 1 will have completed | 6 will be shining |
| 2 will have taken | 7 will have left |
| 3 will be talking | 8 will have declined |
| 4 will be typing | 9 will have fallen |
| 5 will have left | |

- B
1 will have moved 5 will have raised
2 will be selling 6 will have solved
3 will have installed 7 will be printing
4 will have appointed

16 Futures 2

- A
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

- B
Actions in progress
... 'll be living in a warmer climate.
... 'll be working as an agriculturalist.
... 'll be living in a comfortable house.

- Actions completed*
... 'll have met the right person.
... 'll have paid back all the money my parents lent me.
... 'll have published the results of my research thesis.

- C
1 will have doubled 4 will be facing
2 will be feeding 5 will have contributed
3 will have found

17 Futures 3

- 1 Actually, I'm meeting an old friend there.
2 Not long, I'm'll be leaving on Sunday.
3 Yes, I'm going to visit the colleges.
4 In that case, I'll go there too.
5 I'm afraid I'll be working (in the university library) at three o'clock.
6 Let's see. Shall I ring you at 6.00 pm on Thursday?
7 In that case, I think I'll buy one.
8 If it's good, shall I get you one?
9 OK. I'll ring you on Thursday.

18 If sentences 1

- A
1 b 2 a

- B
1 hadn't gone to America 6 had told
2 caught the 10 o'clock bus 7 had come in
3 had had a gun 8 hadn't invented
4 had thrown the receipt away 9 had stopped
5 didn't study hard

19 If sentences 2

- A
Clauses that are possibly true: 3, 4, 7, 8
Clauses that are definitely not true: 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

- B
1 c 2 a 3 b

- C
1 If the captain sent a radio signal before the ship sank
2 If Les is here now
3 If Les had been here now
4 If Sarah said anything to your boss while you were away
5 If Sarah had said anything to your boss while you were away
6 If Ali bought the tickets when the box office first opened
7 If Ali had bought the tickets when the box office first opened
8 If I'd had any more food
9 If I have any more food